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10	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
11	NORTHERN DISTR	ICT OF CALIFORNIA
12	SAN FRANCI	SCO DIVISION
13		
	Shela Camenisch and Dale M. Dean,	CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS
14	individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,	Judge Richard G. Seeborg
15	Plaintiffs,	DEFENDANT UMPQUA BANK'S
16	vs.	ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION
17		COMPLAINT
18	Umpqua Bank,	CLASS ACTION
19	Defendant.	
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28		CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-R
	DEFENDANT UMPQUA BANK'S ANSWER TO	PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION

COMPLAINT

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herein. Further, Umpqua is not required to respond to the headings, sub-headings, appendices or

footnotes of the Complaint, but to the extent any response is required, unless otherwise expressly

stated herein, Umpqua denies any such allegations.

Court, but otherwise denies the allegations in the paragraph and specifically denies that it aided

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Α. Ken Casey's Ponzi Scheme

13. Answering paragraph 13, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 14. Answering paragraph 14, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 15. Answering paragraph 15, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 16. Answering paragraph 16, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 17. Answering paragraph 17, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 18. Answering paragraph 18, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 19. Answering paragraph 19, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 20. Answering paragraph 20, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 21. Answering paragraph 21, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 22. Answering paragraph 22, Umpqua admits only it is aware that various companies associated with Casey filed bankruptcy in United States Bankruptcy Court for the Northern District of California. See, e.g., In Re: Professional Investors Security Fund Inc., No. 3:20-BK-30579 (Bankr. N.D. Cal.). Umpqua denies the remaining allegations, and further denies that Plaintiffs have suffered any damages due to the actions or inactions of Umpqua, and that Plaintiffs are entitled to recover any damages from Umpqua.
 - 23. Answering paragraph 23, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS

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27 28 form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.

Answering paragraph 24, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.

В. Umpqua Bank Aided and Abetted Casey's Ponzi Scheme

- 25. Answering paragraph 25, Umpqua admits only that it maintains bank accounts for various PFI and PISF entities related to Casey. Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 26. Answering paragraph 26, Umpqua responds that the allegations are legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 27. Answering paragraph 27, Umpqua responds that the allegations are legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
 - 28. Answering paragraph 28, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 29. Answering paragraph 29 and all of its subparts (a) through (l), Umpqua admits only that it maintains bank accounts for various PFI and PISF entities related to Casey and that various companies associated with Casey filed bankruptcy in United States Bankruptcy Court for the Northern District of California. See, e.g., In Re: Professional Investors Security Fund Inc., No. 3:20-BK-30579 (Bankr. N.D. Cal.). Umpqua denies all the remaining allegations in paragraph 29 and all of its subparts (a) through (l).
- 30. Answering paragraph 30, Umpqua responds that the allegations are legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 31. Answering paragraph 31, Umpqua denies the allegations that Umpqua provided banking assistance that Casey needed to operate his Ponzi scheme. Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies them.

DEFENDANT UMPQUA BANK'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.

- 43. Answering paragraph 43, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 44. Answering paragraph 44, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 45. Answering paragraph 45, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 46. Answering paragraph 46, Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis, denies them.
- 47. Answering paragraph 47, Umpqua admits only that various companies associated with Casey filed bankruptcy in United States Bankruptcy Court for the Northern District of California. *See, e.g., In Re: Professional Investors Security Fund Inc.*, No. 3:20-BK-30579 (Bankr. N.D. Cal.). Umpqua lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations and on that basis, denies them. Umpqua further denies that Plaintiffs have suffered any damages due to the actions or inactions of Umpqua, and that Plaintiffs are entitled to recover any damages from Umpqua.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

- 48. Answering paragraph 48, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 48 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 48 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined an ascertainable class, Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined the class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations
- 49. Answering paragraph 49, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 49 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 49 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined an ascertainable class, Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined the class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to CASE NO.: 3:20-cy-05905-RS

bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations

- 50. Answering paragraph 50, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 50 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 50 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs proposed class meets requirements for class certification, Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs proposed class meets requirements for class certification, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 51. Answering paragraph 51, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 51 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 51 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 52. Answering paragraph 52 and all of its subparts (a) through (d), Umpqua responds that Paragraph 52 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 52 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 53. Answering paragraph 53, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 53 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 53 is CASE NO.: 3:20-ev-05905-RS

intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.

- 54. Answering paragraph 54, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 54 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 54 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 55. Answering paragraph 55, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 55 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 55 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate. To the extent that a further response is required, Umpqua denies the allegations.
- 56. Answering paragraph 56, Umpqua responds that Paragraph 56 is a characterization of Plaintiffs' putative class to which no response is required. To the extent that Paragraph 56 is intended to suggest that Plaintiffs have defined a sufficiently numerous class Umpqua specifically denies that Plaintiffs have adequately defined a sufficiently numerous class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide class treatment, or any class treatment CASE NO.: 3:20-cy-05905-RS

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class treatment, or any class treatment for that matter, is appropriate.

through 60 as if fully set forth herein. Umpqua further denies that Plaintiffs have adequately

defined the class of persons upon whose behalf they purport to bring this action, denies that

Plaintiffs have or can satisfy the Rule 23 class action requirements, and denies that nationwide

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CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS

1	SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
2		(Statute of Limitations)		
3	2. P1	aintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by the applicable statutes or		
4	limitations.			
5		THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
6		(Failure to Mitigate Damages)		
7	3. P1	aintiffs failed to take proper and reasonable steps to avoid, minimize, or mitigate		
8	Plaintiffs' alleged damages and, to the extent of such failure, the damages allegedly incurred by			
9	Plaintiffs, if any, should be reduced accordingly or eliminated entirely.			
10		FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
11		(Unclean Hands)		
12	4. P1	aintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of unclean hands		
13		FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
14		(Laches)		
15	5. P1	aintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches.		
16		SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
17		(Estoppel)		
18	6. P1	aintiffs are estopped by the action of law or by conduct from maintaining the		
19	First Amended Complaint filed in this case.			
20		SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
21		(Co-Liability)		
22	7. U	mpqua alleges that any injury or damages which may have been sustained by		
23	Plaintiffs were p	Plaintiffs were proximately caused by the acts, errors or omissions of persons or entities other		
24	than Umpqua.			
25		EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
26		(Fault of Others)		
27	8. If	Plaintiffs suffered or sustained any loss, injury, damage, or detriment, the same		
28	was directly and	proximately caused and contributed to by the breach, conduct, acts, omissions 11 CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS		
	DEFENDANT	UMPQUA BANK'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION		

COMPLAINT

1	activities, carelessness, recklessness, negligence, and/or intentional misconduct or intervening				
2	acts of other third parties, and not by Umpqua.				
3	NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
4	(Speculative Damages)				
5	9. Umpqua alleges any damage or loss Plaintiffs did incur as a result of any act or				
6	conduct by Umpqua would be speculative at best and thus too uncertain for recovery.				
7	TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
8	(Compliance with Law)				
9	10. Umpqua met or exceeded the requirements of applicable laws, regulations, and				
10	standards.				
11	ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
12	(Good Faith Conduct/Conformance with Applicable Standards)				
13	11. Umpqua at all times acted in good faith and in conformance with all applicable				
14	government and industry standards, rules and regulations, thus precluding any recovery b				
15	Plaintiffs against Umpqua.				
16	TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
17	(Lack of Causation)				
18	12. The damages complained of were the result of the intervening actions of others				
19	and were not proximately caused by the actions or omissions of the Umpqua.				
20	THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
21	(Lack of Malice)				
22	13. Umpqua specifically denies acting with any willfulness, oppression, fraud, or				
23	malice toward Plaintiffs or others.				
24	FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE				
25	(Lack of Standing)				
26	14. Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Plaintiffs lack standing to bring them.				
27					
28	12 CASE NO : 3:20-cv-05905-RS				
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1	FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
2	(Consent)
3	15. Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Plaintiffs consented to any alleged conduct
4	in the First Amended Complaint.
5	SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
6	(Justification/Privilege)
7	16. Umpqua was justified and privileged in taking the actions alleged in the First
8	Amended Complaint.
9	SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
10	(Assumption of Risk)
11	17. Plaintiffs, themselves and/or through their agent(s), acted with full knowledge and
12	understanding of the relevant facts and circumstances surrounding the transactions and relations
13	at issue in their litigation and assumed any and all risks associated therewith. Plaintiffs are
14	therefore barred from obtaining the relief sought in the First Amended Complaint.
15	EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
16	(Improper Representative Action)
17	18. The First Amended Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiffs'
18	action is allowed to continue, there is a substantial potential for harm given the unique and
19	individual issues of fact that will predominate adjudication of Plaintiffs' claims, resulting in
20	hundreds, if not thousands, of mini-trials rendering the action completely unmanageable as a
21	putative class action. In addition, the complexity presented by Plaintiffs' claims and the
22	restitution sought violate due process.
23	NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
24	(Ratification)
25	19. The First Amended Complaint, and each purported cause of action alleged therein,
26	is barred by the conduct, actions and inactions of Plaintiffs, and/or the persons on whose behalf
27	they purport to bring this action, under the doctrine of ratification.
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1	TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
2	(No Breach of Duty)			
3	20. Umpqua denies that it or any of its agents, principals or representatives breached			
4	any duty or obligations allegedly owed to Plaintiffs or the persons on whose behalf they purport			
5	to bring this action.			
6	TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
7	(Recovery)			
8	21. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because they have received			
9	returns or recoveries on their losses and therefore have not suffered damages or their damages			
10	have been reduced.			
11	TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
12	(Res Judicata)			
13	22. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by res judicata.			
14	TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
15	(Pending Action)			
16	23. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, or their damages mitigated, to the extent they are			
17	extinguished or reduced as result of any pending actions involving Casey, PFI, and PISF. See,			
18	e.g., Securities and Exchange Commission v. Lewis Wallach, Case No. 3:20-cv-06756-YGR; In			
19	Re: Professional Investors Security Fund Inc., No. 3:20-BK-30579 (Bankr. N.D. Cal.); Aiken v.			
20	Professional Financial Investors, Inc., et al., Case No. 2001560; Morrison v. Rockwell, et al.,			
21	Case No. 2101895.			
22	TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
23	(Waiver)			
24	24. Plaintiffs' claims against Umpqua, if any, are barred by the doctrine of waiver.			
25	TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE			
26	(Contributory Negligence and/or Comparative Fault)			
27	25. Plaintiffs are barred from recovering against Umpqua because of the contributory			
28	negligence and/or comparative fault of Plaintiffs and others. The damages suffered by Plaintiffs			

1	were legally caused by and are the result of the actions of Plaintiffs and others. Accordingly, an		
2	recovery by Plaintiffs is barred or must be comparatively reduced by the percentage of fault of		
3	others, including Plaintiffs.		
4	TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
5	(Class Certification Improper)		
6	26. The class definition is overbroad, unmanageable, and predominated by		
7	individualized issues of fact and law, the result of which should be to deny certification of any		
8	proposed class.		
9	TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
10	(Other Defenses – Putative Class Members)		
11	27. Umpqua reserves the right to amend or supplement its affirmative defenses to		
12	include defenses that may be applicable to other members of the putative class.		
13	TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE		
14	(Offset/Setoff)		
15	28. In the event that monies are recovered by Plaintiffs or any other putative class		
16	members from any other person or entity, Umpqua is entitled to offset, setoff, and/or any		
17	settlement credits permitted by law.		
18	OTHER AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES		
19	29. Umpqua has insufficient knowledge or information upon which to form a belief as		
20	to whether it may have additional, as yet unstated, defenses available. Umpqua expressly reserved		
21	the right to assert additional defenses in the event that discovery indicates that such defenses are		
22	appropriate.		
23	PRAYER FOR RELIEF		
24	WHEREFORE, Defendant Umpqua prays for judgment as follows:		
25	1. That judgment be entered in favor of Umpqua;		
26	2. That Plaintiffs take nothing by way of their First Amended Complaint and the		
27	claims asserted herein;		
28	3. That the First Amended Complaint, and the claims against Umpqua, be		

1		dismissed with prejud	ice;	
2	4.	That Umpqua be awar	rded costs of suit, including	attorneys' fees incurred in
3		defense of this action;	and	
4	5.	That Umpqua be grant	ted such other relief as the C	ourt deems just and proper.
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7	DATED: February	y 3, 2022	MCGUIREWOODS LLP	
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9			By: /s/ Alicia A. Baiardo	
10			Alicia A. Baiardo Attorneys for Defendar	nt Umpqua Bank
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			16	CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that on February 3, 2022, I electronically filed the foregoing document entitled DEFENDANT UMPQUA BANK'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court, Northern District of California using the CM/ECF system and served a copy of same upon all counsel of record via the Court's electronic filing system. Dated: February 3, 2022 By: /s/ Alicia A. Baiardo Alicia A. Baiardo

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

CASE NO.: 3:20-cv-05905-RS